

APA 7 - REFERENCE LIST / IN-TEXT CITATIONS GUIDELINES

If you have used other types of resources that do not appear below, check out these sites:

https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/apa_style/apa_formatting_and_style_guide/general_for_mat.html

<https://guides.douglascollege.ca/c.php?g=712809>

Essays and Reference List completed in APA format can be typed in:

- Times New Roman – 12 point font
- Calibri – 11 point font
- Arial – 11 point font

NB:

- The Reference List is **double-spaced**.
- 2nd and following lines are **indented**.
- References are **ordered alphabetically**.
- In-text citations: if author's name(s) used in text, do not include in (citation)
- **n.d.** may be used if no date is given (Reference List and in-text citation)
- Page numbers (**p.** or **pp.**) or paragraph number (**para.**) are used only when **quoting directly** from the text.
 - (Parks, 2018, p. 98); (Parks, 2018, pp. 43-44); (Climate Change, 2020, paras. 2-3)

Print Book – no author or editor:

Book title. (Year of publication). Publisher.

Captain Cook and his exploration of the Pacific. (2010). New Forest.
(*Captain Cook*, 2010)

Print Book -- one author:

Author's Last name, Initial(s). (Year of publication). *Book title*. Publisher.

Parks, P. (2018). *The Black Lives Matter movement*. Reference Point.
(Parks, 2018)

Print Book -- two authors:

First author's Last name, Initial(s)., & Second author's Last name, Initial(s). (Year of publication). *Book title*. Name of publisher.

O'Reilly, T., & Tennant, M. (2010). *The age of persuasion: How marketing ate our culture*. Vintage
Canada.
(O'Reilly & Tennant, 2010)

Three or more authors:

Reference List: For works with up to 20 authors, all are included, with an & before the final one.

In-Text Citation: Only first author listed - (O'Reilly et al., 2010)

Online article or encyclopedia article or article found through an online database:

Author(s) Last name, Initial(s). (year of publication, month). Article title. *Journal or Encyclopedia Title*. Vol(#), pp. Url
OR doi

McLeod, K. B. (2020, May-June). Building a resilient planet: How to adapt to climate change from the bottom up. *Foreign Affairs*, 99(3), 54+.

<https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/A621172455/GPS?u=41bmss&sid=GPS&xid=a6595aa9>

(McLeod, 2020)

Milius, S. (2016). DNA edits boost photosynthesis. *Science News*. 190(13), 6-7.

<https://www.sciencenews.org/>

(Milius, 2016)

Prevey, J., Parker, L., & Harrington, C. Projected impacts of climate change on the range and phenology of three culturally-important shrub species. *PLoS ONE*, vol. 15, no. 5, 2020, p. e0232537.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0232537>

(Prevey et al., 2020)

Tomljenovic, H., Bubic, A. R., & Erceg, N. (2020). It just doesn't feel right – the relevance of emotions and intuition for parental vaccine conspiracy beliefs and vaccination uptake. *Psychology & Health*, 35(5), 538–554.

(Tomljenovic et al., 2020, p. 541)

Website:

Author's Last name (or Organization name), Initial(s). (Year, Month Day). Article title. url

National Snow and Ice Data Center. (2020, May 4). *Climate change in the Arctic*.

https://nsidc.org/cryosphere/arctic-meteorology/climate_change.html

(National Snow, 2020)

Fisheries and Oceans Canada. (2019, December 9). *Information about Pacific salmon*.

<https://www.pac.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/fm-gp/salmon-saumon/facts-infos-eng.html>

(Fisheries and Oceans Canada, 2019)

Blog:

Author's Last name, Initial(s). OR Author's screen name {as it appears on the blog}. (Year, Month Day). Title of specific post. *Title of Blog*. url of post

Hill, N. J. (2011, July 12). Blog or website - What's the difference?. *Blog basics for total beginners*.

<http://blogbasics4totalbeginners.wordpress.com/2011/07/12/blog-or-website-whats-the-difference/>

(Hill, 2011)

Online Image:

Artist. (Date created). Title of image **OR** [Description of image] [Format - Photograph, Painting, Clipart, Sculpture, etc.]. Museum Name, Location **OR** *Website Title*. url

Monet, C. (1875). Argenteuil [Painting], National Gallery of Victoria, Melbourne, Australia.

<http://www.ngv.vic.gov.au/orangerie/monetimage.html>

(Monet, 1875)

Roach, M. K. (2011). *Backyard vegetable garden* [Photograph]. *New York Times*.

https://www.nytimes.com/2020/06/03/realestate/vegetable-garden-succession.html?action=click&module=Top%20Stories&pgtype=Homepage&contentCollection=AtHome&package_index=0

(Roach, 2011)

Image with no author, no title, no date:

[Subject and type of work]. Title of the Website. URL (address of web site)

[Pencil drawing of a castle]. (n.d.). All about drawings. <https://www.allaboutdrawings.com/castle-drawings.html>

(All about drawings, n.d.)

Audio Visual Media:**Video:**

Person or group who uploaded video. (Year, Month Day posted). *Title of video* [Video]. Website Host. url

Forlenza, S. (2020, Jan. 20) *APA Style 7th Edition: Student Paper Formatting* [Video]. Youtube.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a9hXY1xiZjo>

(Forlenza, 2020)

Podcast:

Producer, E. (Executive Producer) **OR** Host, P. (Podcast Host). (Range of publication). *Title of podcast* [Audio podcast]. Production Company. url

Jensen, K., & Smith, E. (Podcast Host). (2017 – present). *HeyYA* [Audio podcast]. Riot New Media.

<https://bookriot.com/listen/shows/heyya/>

(Jensen & Smith, 2017)

Producer, E. (Executive Producer) **OR** Host, P. (Podcast Host). (Date of publication). Title of podcast episode (Episode number) [Audio podcast episode]. In *Title of podcast*. Production company. url

Tennant, D. (Podcast Host). (2019, March 18). Catherine Tate (9) [Audio podcast episode]. In *David Tennant does a podcast with...* Somethin' Else and No Mystery Production.

(Tennant, 2019)

NB:

- if the podcast was accessed via an app, leave out the url.

The following pages present a properly formatted Reference List.

Reference List

- Captain Cook and his exploration of the Pacific*. (2010). Mankato, MN: New Forest.
- Fisheries and Oceans Canada. (2019, December 9). *Information about Pacific salmon*.
<https://www.pac.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/fm-gp/salmon-saumon/facts-infos-eng.html>
- Forlenza, S. (2020, Jan. 20) *APA Style 7th Edition: Student Paper Formatting* [Video]. Youtube.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a9hXY1xiZjo>
- Hill, N. J. (2011, July 12). Blog or website - What's the difference?. *Blog basics for total beginners*.
<http://blogbasics4totalbeginners.wordpress.com/2011/07/12/blog-or-website-whats-the-difference/>
- Jensen, K., & Smith, E. (Podcast Hosts). (2017 – present). *HeyYA* [Audio podcast]. Riot New Media.
<https://bookriot.com/listen/shows/heyya/>
- McLeod, K. (2020, May-June). Building a resilient planet: How to adapt to climate change from the bottom up. *Foreign Affairs*, 99(3), 54+.
<https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/A621172455/GPS?u=41bmss&sid=GPS&xid=a6595aa9>
- Milius, S. (2016). DNA edits boost photosynthesis. *Science News*. 190(13), 6-7.
<https://www.sciencenews.org/>
- Monet, C. (1875). *Argenteuil* [Painting], National Gallery of Victoria, Melbourne, Australia.
<http://www.ngv.vic.gov.au/orangerie/monetimage.html>
- National Snow and Ice Data Center. (2020, May 4). *Climate change in the Arctic*.
https://nsidc.org/cryosphere/arctic-meteorology/climate_change.html
- O'Reilly, T., & Tennant, M. (2010). *The age of persuasion: How marketing ate our culture*. Toronto, ON: Vintage Canada.
- Parks, P. (2018). *The Black Lives Matter movement*. Reference Point.
- [Pencil drawing of a castle]. (n.d.). All about drawings. <https://www.allaboutdrawings.com/castle-drawings.html>
- Prevey, J., Parker, L., & Harrington, C. Projected impacts of climate change on the range and phenology of three culturally-important shrub species. *PLoS ONE*, vol. 15, no. 5, 2020, p. e0232537.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0232537>
- Roach, M. K. (2011). *Backyard vegetable garden* [Photograph]. *New York Times*.
<https://www.nytimes.com/2020/06/03/realestate/vegetable-garden->

[succession.html?action=click&module=Top%20Stories&pgtype=Homepage&contentCollection=AtHome&package_index=0](https://www.elsevier.com/locate/S0190-7401(2019)30001-0)

Tennant, D. (Podcast Host). (2019, March 18). Catherine Tate (9) [Audio podcast episode]. In *David Tennant does a podcast with...* Somethin' Else and No Mystery Production.

Tomljenovic, H., Bubic, A. R., & Erceg, N. (2020). It just doesn't feel right – the relevance of emotions and intuition for parental vaccine conspiracy beliefs and vaccination uptake. *Psychology & Health*, 35(5), 538–554. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08870446.2019.1673894>